Towards Compositional and Generative Tensor Optimizations

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Towards Compositional and Generative Tensor Optimizations
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Tensors in Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)
- Loop characteristics:
  - 3 to 4 dimensions nesting
  - Few iterations per dimension (e.g., 17 or 33 iterations)
- Type of computations:
  - Tensor contractions
  - Outer products
  - Element-wise multiplications
- Computations on each element of a structured mesh

Inverse Helmholtz
\[ t_{ijk} = \sum_{l,m,n} A_{kn}^T \cdot A_{jm}^T \cdot A_{il}^T \cdot u_{lmn} \]
\[ p_{ijk} = D_{ijk} \cdot t_{ijk} \]
\[ v_{ijk} = \sum_{l,m,n} A_{kn} \cdot A_{jm} \cdot A_{il} \cdot p_{lmn} \]

Tensor Optimization Frameworks
- Domain-specific expressivity
- Flexible/Adaptive optimization heuristics
- Hidden and/or rigid optimization heuristics

 Related Work
- Different levels of expressiveness and control on optimizations
  - Flexible/adaptive vs. hidden/rigid

Tensor Optimization Frameworks
- Chill
- Pluto
- TensorFlow
- TVM
- Tensor Contraction Engine
- Numpy
- Tensor Algebra Compiler

Optimizing CFD Kernels with Existing Tools
- Several limitations
- Few opportunities for adaptations

Intermediate Language
- Modular constructs
- First-class citizens:
  - Arrays
  - Tensor operators
  - Loop iterators
  - Transformations

Envisioned Tool
- Meta-programming
- Iterative search

Search Space Exploration
- Evaluation order of tensor contractions
- Fusions
- Permutations
- Vectorization
- Collapsing
- Unrolling

Inverse Helmholtz by Example

Example of assessment: Different heuristics of loop interchanges (+ parallelization)
- Variant L1: Loop interchanges only:
- Variant L2: Loop interchanges + data transpositions with copying:
- Variant L3: Loop interchanges + data transpositions without copying.

Future Work
- Applications to other domains
- Syntax refinement
- Formal semantics

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